Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 26, 1862. NO. 20.

The Daily Oregonian,

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every Morning (Sundays excepted), and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.** ADVERTISING.—Five lines, nonpareil, per week $1 50; Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at **$3** per annum, **$2** for six months, and **$1** for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th. 1-dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
july2tf PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 618 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
All Orders promptly attended to.
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
oct7d3m

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited. feb1dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9, 1861.dtf

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called upon to perform at reasonable rates.
Jan. 9, 1862.dtf

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co.'s, Portland, Oregon.

CATLIN & FOWLER............Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.

Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.
nov19tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 5, 1861.dtf

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

Pro Pat-ria.

Two Irishmen out of employ,
And out at the elbows as aisely,
Aunt [illegible] grocery store,
Were smoking an' talking at [illegible].
The one was, [illegible] of a boy,
Whose cheek bones turned out and turned in again,
His name it was Patrick O'Toole,
The other was Misther McFinnigan.

"I [illegible]," says Pat,
"[illegible] what o'clock it is;
There's [illegible] at all
But [illegible] at Mrs. O'Doherty's.
It's [illegible] the war
That business will begin again,
And fighting's the duty of all"—
"You're right, sir," says Mr. McFinnigan.

"Bad luck to the rebels, I say,
For kickin' up all of this bobbery;
They call themselves gintlemen, too,
While practicin' murder and robbery;
Now if it's gintale for to steal,
And take all your creditors in again,
I'm glad I'm no gintleman born"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"The spalpeens make bould to remark
Their chivalry couldn't be ruled by us;
And by the same token I think
They're ne'er too smart to be fooled by us.
Now if it's the negurs they mane
Be chivalry, then it's a sin again
To fight for a cause that is black"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"A nagur's a man, ye may say,
An equal to all other Southerners;
But chivalry's made him a brute,
And so he's a monkey to Northerners;
Sure, look at the poor cratur's heel,
And look at his singular shin again;
It's not for such gintlemen fight"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"The nagur States wanted a row,
And now, be me sowl, they've got in it;
They've chosen a bed that is hard,
However they strive for to cotton it.
I'm thinkin' when winter comes on
They'll all be inclined to come in again;
But then we must bate them at first"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"Och hone! but it's hard that a swate
Good-lookin' young chap like myself indade,
Should lose his ten shillin's a day
Because of the throuble the South has made;
But that's just the raison, ye see,
Why I should help the Union to win again;
It's that will bring wages once more"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"Joost mind what ould England's about,
A sendin' her throops into Canaday;
And all her ould ships on the coast
Are ripe for some trechery any day.
Now if she should mix in the war—
Be jabers! it makes me head spin again!—
OULD IRELAND WOULD HAVE SUCH A CHANCE!"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"You talk about Irishmen now,
Enlistin' by thousands from loyalty;
But WAIT TILL THE PHOENIX BRIGADE
IS CALLED TO PUT DOWN BRITISH ROYALTY!
It's then with the Stars and the Stripes
All Irishmen here would go in again,
To strike for the Shamrock and Harp!"—
"You're right sir!" says Misther McFinnigan.

"Och, muther! me blood's in a blaze,
To think of bould Corcoran leading us
Right into the camp of the bastes
Whose leeches so long have been bleeding us!
The Stars and the Stripes here at home
To Canada's walls we would pin again;
And wouldn't we raise them in Cork?"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"And down at the South, do ye mind,
There's plenty of Irishmen mustering,
Deluded to fight for the wrong
By rebel mis-statements and blustering;
But once let ould England, their foe,
To fight with the Union begin again,
And sure, they'd desert to a man!"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"There's niver an Irishman born,
From Maine to the end of Secessiondom,
But longs for a time and a chance
To fight for this country in Hessiandom;
And so if ould England should try
With treacherous friendship to sin again,
They'll all be on one side at once"—
"You're right, sir!" says Misther McFinnigan.

"We're brothers in Canada too—
(And didn't the Prince have a taste of them?)
To say that to Ireland they're true
Is certainly saying the taste of them.
If, bearing our flag at our head,
We lose Ireland's freedom to win again,
They'd murder John Bull in the rear!"—
"You're right, sir, says Misther McFinnigan.

"Hurroo! for the Union, me boys,
And divil take all who would bother it.
Secession's a nagur so black
The divil himself ought to father it;
Hurroo! for the bould 69th,
That's prisintly bound to go in again;
It's Corcoran's rescue they're at"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

"I'm off right away to enlist,
And sure, won't the bounty be handy-O!
To kape me respectably dressed,
And furnish me dudheens and brandy-O!
I'm thinkin', me excellent friend,
Ye're eyein' that bottle of gin again;
You wouldn't mind thryin' a drop?"—
"You're right, sir," says Misther McFinnigan.

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,
SAN FRANCISCO,

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years, and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here through the agency of a reliable party; or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who entrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm. T. Coleman & Co., San Francisco.
J. H. Coghill & Co., "
C. Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Jos. B. Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co., "
J. Anthony & Co., Union Office, Sacramento City.
And to the Proprietor of the Oregonian.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

L. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF...Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY...Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE...Commander.
Will leave DESCHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles.............................$5 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.
Animals, from Portland to Dalles.............................5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula.........................15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861-dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK.......................TOBIAS MITCHELL.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1-1fd

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry.

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

"THE CENTRAL,"
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL...................Proprietor.

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business with new and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known, the proprietor deems "highfalutin" comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around, one and all.
Portland, Dec. 18th, 1861.

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct25dtf

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses.

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business portion of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him, by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.

The EMPIRE will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

Board per week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.
Portland, Nov. 1, 1861 d3m

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED
WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
feb15dtf Portland, Oregon.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

BLOCKS, PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 5, 1861. S. F. SMITH.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

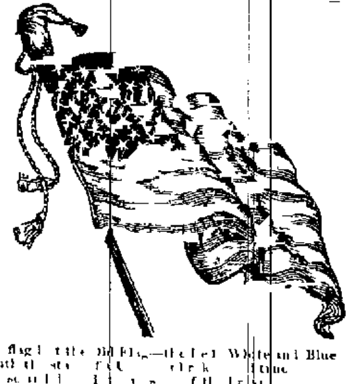
and Front [illegible] Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 5, 1861 dtf

For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom Tidler, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



[illegible] flag [illegible] old Flag—the Red White and Blue
With the stars [illegible] true
[illegible]
Whose [illegible] at save

WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEB 26, 1862

See first and fourth pages.

The Healing Tide now Flows

By the righteous decree of the Postmaster General, certain disloyal sheets are prohibited transit through the mails. This is no more than just. For Government to lend them its facilities to traitors, who are striving to destroy the government, is very unwise, if not downright folly. We think Government has been quite lenient in bearing with them so long, and even when the edict goes forth it spares those whose lack of brains has prevented their giving full expression to their incendiary schemes. But one of the vile sheets in Oregon has felt the keen edge of the sword of justice—the *Democrat*, of Albany—a thing that is rotten to the core, and a stench in the nostrils of every Union lover of the State. It should have been suppressed long ago. It has disgraced the loyal people of Albany—its sympathizers are too mean and contemptible to be disgraced. If the righteous indignation of the people of Albany had taken the matter in their own hands—demolished the office and sent the negro loving editor from their midst with a decent coat of pitch and feathers and the brand, *U. S. A.*, upon his forehead—they would have heard the response, "well done," uttered by fifteen millions of freemen, and re-echoed by the rocky ramparts of the Bay of Fundy back to the blue Pacific again. Equally honored would be the patriotism of the people of Jacksonville, Corvallis and Portland if they would stay the workings of the like destroying cancers in their midst. Thieves may cry out "What tyranny is committed in thy name, O Justice!" They wish to follow their avocation of stealing unmolested. But are property owners to have their substance filched by sneaking rogues, without raising a hand or saying a word in defense of their rightful possessions? Fools might argue the justice of such folly.

Traitors may use the same logic. They are attempting to rob us of our life and liberty. They have already murdered fathers, husbands, sons and brothers. They have robbed mints, stolen arms and ammunition and driven helpless women and children from their homes. All this they have done in the name of Jefferson Davis—the bandit king of niggerdom. When a paper, sympathizing with and openly advocating the cause of these lustful brigands, is suppressed by the right arm of decency and good order, those of like pernicious ilk, with the vulgar and seductive wiles of the meanest and most abominable of earth, hold up their hands in holy horror and repeat the words they have learned by ear and rote, "O Liberty! what crimes are committed in thy name!" Yes, the lovers of freedom have committed the unpardonable sin of permitting vile traitors to their country to print and circulate their pernicious and nauseous trash in a land of decency and good morals. O, that the teeming hand of charity would dry up their sluices of filthy pollution, that a more healthy stream, unalloyed with corruption, might be sent forth to water and fertilize the green vales of home, with the assurance that the music of her sparkling streams will create unyielding principles of virtue in our children, and an undying love of liberty in the bosoms of all!

Mr. Sylvester Pennoyer denies in the *Times* that he is the author of the poetry in the *Oregon Democrat* in which "Beauregard and Davis" are claimed as "the glory of the land," or that communication in the *Advertiser* in which prayers are recommended that "God would paralyze our national arms." Mr. P. should thank us that we have enabled him to put himself right before the public.

We think we can [illegible] our columns to a better purpose than in [illegible] discussion with the writer who signs himself [illegible] Democrat in the *Times*.

The *Statesman* gives facts which explain some of the statements in Surveyor General Pengra's letter recently published in this paper. The *Statesman* says that Deputy Surveyors under Chapman have said in public that they bought their contracts at so much in cash per township [illegible] from Chapman. But [illegible] the work had been given a preference [illegible] inexperienced surveyors. Statements of a [illegible] clerks [illegible] same time [illegible] The Eugene *Herald*, a [illegible] traitorous secession sheet of which [illegible] at last borrowed all [illegible] away was living [illegible] and quails. It had no substantial [illegible] using and no visible means [illegible] the *clerking* contributions [illegible] Chapman [illegible] If these [illegible] victimized clerks and surveyors it would be [illegible] But [illegible] Chapman's [illegible] whom Mr. [illegible] himself a party and forwarded them to the General Land Office [illegible] Mr. Pengra's clerks [illegible] Chapman's [illegible] necessity [illegible] paid for contracts [illegible] high if the surveyors were [illegible] kept out [illegible] This statement has been presented to the Commissioner [illegible] effect, we must presume [illegible] meddlesome spite [illegible] the Commissioner has recommended, as Senator Nesmith writes, that only $5,000 be appropriated for surveys in Oregon, and that at $6 per mile.

THE CORVALLIS UNION.—This organ of Jeff Davis gives the following account of the Union victory at Somerset which opened East Tennessee to the Union men:

The Federals *are said* to have defeated the Confederates at Somerset, Ky. Their Generals Zollicoffer and Peyton (Bailey Peyton) were killed. *This is absolutely all the news from the Southern press, which say it is only another of Lincoln's lying telegrams to raise the wind in the north.* WE THINK IT QUITE PROBABLE.

We learn from the *Times* that a delegation of miners have waited on the editor of that paper, charging him that he had advised stock holders to be wary of selling their stock. The editor says that he avoided all evil consequences by stating that this outrage was committed by the *Oregonian*. Now the *Oregonian* has not given the farmers of Oregon such advice; but he does now say that stock will be worth money the coming season, and that they should get for stock, now and hereafter, fair prices.

GOLD IN RICHMOND.—Gold now sells in Richmond in small sums at fifty per cent premium. We should not venture to state this astounding fact upon any authority other than that of a Richmond paper, nor upon that except for the reason that their evidence may be good when given as to a fact so terribly adverse to their own interest. The Richmond *Enquirer* of the 31st makes the statement, and adds that "money is at no material depreciation, and that the high price of gold is factitious and abnormal." It declares that the rise in gold is attributable solely to smuggling across the Northern border. It says that brokers and their runners are buying up gold everywhere at enormous prices for this purpose, and denounces the Southern merchants quite generally for participation in such a traffic. Apparently these merchants have a choice of evils offered them—to be ruined by treating gold and worthless notes as equal in value, or to be lynched as smugglers if they do not.—*National Intelligencer.*

The *Statesman* says—The secession paper at Albany is forbidden being carried in the mails. The order will very soon extend to the whole batch of them in this State. This is an act of justice far too long delayed. We repeat, secession organs at Portland, Corvallis and Jacksonville will soon follow their Albany coworker in treason.

We shall next week publish a letter and other papers from Col. Nesmith. The Department of the Interior has forbidden the issue of donation or pre-emption land patents to disloyal men in Oregon and Washington Territory. The rule ought to be extended to war bonds.

THE THUNDERER.—The London *Times* tells the operatives of Manchester that a war with this country will set all the cotton mills humming on full time; but on the contrary such a war will bring starvation to their doors. We have been their best customers; we have furnished them with bread, and we have bought their goods. The first hostile gun fired and the doors of commerce will be slammed in the face [illegible] Britain. [illegible] —not a yard of cloth—shall [illegible] England is mighty. But let her beware how she [illegible] desperate people [illegible] conflict.

The *Advertiser* gloats over the [illegible] that the Vancouver *Telegraph* has gone over to the Jeff Davis flag. We [illegible] think the *Telegraph* will thank the *Advertiser* for the compliment.

PROGRESS OF THE WAR.—There seems to be no longer a doubt that the end of the rebellion is at hand, and the days of the Southern Confederacy are numbered. The exchequer of the self-constituted government is exhausted [illegible] attempting to sustain [illegible] [illegible] The Government [illegible] in the march [illegible] victory.—*S. F. Mirror.*

GEN. STONE.—The S. F. *Bulletin* says: The arrest of General Stone confirms the report that Government has decided on the adoption of the most uncompromising measures for the suppression of the rebellion. From the hour when the fatal tidings of the affair in which the California regiment was used so roughly reached the public it was evident that there had been either treachery or fatal incompetency at the disaster. The force which crossed the Potomac on that [illegible] to give battle to the rebels was apparently sent over expressly to be massacred [illegible] means of retreat having been secured [illegible] in case of defeat [illegible] possible provision made for reinforcement. Such grave dereliction should not be allowed to pass unpunished. In European armies it would have subjected the offender to death. Government having got its hand in now seems to be the proper time for an examination into the cause of the greater disaster at Bull Run, which we feel confident might be readily accounted for if a proper tribunal of inquiry were instituted. The clearing up of these and other matters of doubt is necessary for the maintenance of the National repute. Gen. Stone's friends assert that he will fully vindicate himself.—We hope he will be able to do so.

NEW ORLEANS AFFAIR.—The New Orleans *Delta* of Dec. 13th, gives the following under the head of "Talk on Change":

There was some talk about the suggestion and action of the Governor in regard to the admission of cotton to the extent of ten per cent or one-tenth of the crop, which, of course, embraces Mississippi, Tennessee, Arkansas, Texas and Louisiana. It is the general impression that the blockade of the mouths of the Mississippi can be invaded, particularly if a few resolute British steamers should happen to be in this vicinity, and it is not unreasonable to talk that 200,000 bales of cotton can be taken care of in our city with great ease—that is, money can be realized on that quantity. There are $20,000,000 now on deposit in the banks of this city. One half of the amount can be available [illegible] the cotton interest. But that sum will not be required. Four millions and a half of dollars is the outside estimate that will be required from our banks, which they will, we verily believe, furnish. Of course it is taken into consideration that the cotton interest of Louisiana, Mississippi and Arkansas is one and the same. There is no question but what the requisite means for the [illegible] of the cotton interest will be realized.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED.

TWO MEN [illegible] SAIL-MAKING, [illegible] applying to

J. W. COOK.

Feb 26 1862

FARMER
JOB PRINTING
OFFICE
PORTLAND

OYSTER FRITTERS

AT THE GEM.

THE [illegible] Albany [illegible]

CHAS. [illegible] BARRETT'S.

LANE [illegible]

CHARLES BARRETT [illegible]

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

HAS BEEN REMOVED TO

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING

On the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

[illegible] J. MAYER

Board and Lodgings for Miners.

PETER [illegible] at about [illegible] miles [illegible] comfortable

TAYLOR'S

NEW RESTAURANT

LODGING ROOMS.

WM. B. TAYLOR [illegible] formerly [illegible] FICE in the Corner of Morrison and First streets, [illegible] rooms with [illegible] where at [illegible] the usual [illegible] satisfaction

JUST RECEIVED BY CORTES

AT THE

GEM SALOON!

80 GALLONS PURE NATIVE WINE,

CALIFORNIA WINE,

[illegible]

PURE CAL BRANDY.

This Wine [illegible] warranted genuine.

C. N. BURCHARDT

Gem Saloon.

Portland, Feb 11th 1862. 1w

U. S. Marshal's Sale.

United States of America, District of Oregon. In Admiralty.

BY VIRTUE [illegible] Court, in favor [illegible] February, A. D. 1862, against the schooner [illegible] the sum of [illegible] costs and the further [illegible] and the costs [illegible] I shall proceed [illegible] the highest bidder [illegible] to satisfy [illegible] day of March, A. D. 1862 [illegible] in the City [illegible]

D. B. HANNAH

United States Marshal for the District of Oregon,

By J. E. McCOY his Deputy.

f118

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

COPPER TIN AND TINNED

Bath Tubs,

Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS

COLD AND HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS

Marble Wash-Basins,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

Non-Freezing Hydrants,

Water Closets,

&c., &c., &c.

[illegible] Hot and Cold Water [illegible] ornamental, [illegible]

C. H. MYERS.

Portland, Jan 3 1862.

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and [illegible] of Oregon California and Washington Territory [illegible] different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it [illegible] almost

WATER-PROOF,

[illegible] the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

[illegible] of the State Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles [illegible] supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES [illegible] show a [illegible]

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

HARKER BROTHERS.

PAYNTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN

Type Presses Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.

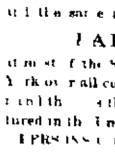
510 Clay Street, above Sansome.

SAN FRANCISCO.

(PAYNTER) [illegible] PAYNTER [illegible] dispatch [illegible] 1y

Look Here!

A [illegible] of [illegible] BARRETT'S, [illegible] Hotel



NEWSPAPERARCHIVE® NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City

FREIGHT FOR THE UPPER COLUMBIA.—Large quantities of freight are now stored in the different warehouses of this city awaiting the opening of navigation on the Columbia.

THE COLUMBIA RIVER.—Persons from Vancouver report that the attempts made to improve the ice in the Columbia river.

RECRUITING.—Lieutenant Officer Caldwell is now in this city to get recruits for the 1st Regiment Oregon Cavalry.

A NEW CRAFT.—A small boat with a stern wheel attached for propelling the same, has made its appearance on the river in front of this city. Mule is the substitute for steam and the owner intends to explore Salmon river with the craft next summer.

ALL ABOUT A DOG FIGHT.—Yesterday afternoon a large crowd made a rush for Washington street between Front and First streets, hearing the cry of "fight! fight!" When they got there they found it was nothing but a dog fight.

REMOVAL.—Jacob Mayer has removed to the corner of Morrison and Front streets, where he will be glad to see his friends.

Two sail makers can find employment at J W Cook's, Front street, near steamship landing.

MYSTERIOUS MOVEMENTS IN ARIZONA.—The *Herald and Mirror* says—From all we can learn by our correspondents and from the regular budgets of news, a movement of some description threatening the peace of Sonora from the American boundary is being actively pushed forward, by parties connected with the disunion movement in Arizona and New Mexico. We know that Van Dorn, Baylor and others, have been very quiet in their proceedings for some time past, and secrecy on the part of such restless and disorganizing spirits indicates mischief ahead. That a scheme is afoot for the seizure of Guaymas by the forces of which this expedition is composed, there can be no question, and that it is in some manner connected with the scheme of conquest embraced in the original plan of the seceders, it does not require much reflection to feel assured of. Enough has been ascertained by General Wright, the present Commander of the Federal forces on the Pacific coast, to convince him that such a plot is under full headway, and to justify him in making application to the governing authorities for permission to occupy Guaymas to prevent its seizure by Southern rebels.

SARTORIAL.—One report of the past week informed us that "the rebels claim to have breached the walls of Fort Pickens," while from another we gathered that "Nashville is the new seat of government, Congress is now repairing there."

One way or another there appears to be a good deal of patching going on among them, which is not to be wondered at, considering that they wear out the seats of government so fast.

A STRIKING MATTER.—Our Cockney friend insists that the rebels are right—that they are only battling for what they ought to have had long ago. They are striking for their halters.

Blushes are "flying colors," which maidens wear becomingly.

"A soft answer turneth away wrath," as the man said when he hurled a squash at his enemy's head.

MARRIED:

In this city on the 25th inst., at the residence of the bride's father J B Price, Esq, by Rev. Thos. H. Pearne, J H Mitchell, Esq, and Miss Mattie F Price, all of this city.

[An abundance of cake accompanied the above notice. We congratulate the happy pair and wish them a long life and a merry one. May their shad-ow never grow less.]

OBITUARY.

Died in this city on Feb. 24th, of typhoid fever, George Hollister Cartter, aged 36, a native of the State of New York.

It is our melancholy duty to record the death of one who by his many virtues as a citizen, by his professional abilities, and by his love of what was true and good, endeared himself to the affections of those who knew him while living, and mourn for him now that he is dead. His demise has created a void in the ranks of his profession, in the circle of his friends, and around the hearthstone of his late home, which can never be replaced. To the sorrowing wife no words of sympathy can assuage her anguish. She of all others in his death has lost a protector friend as well as husband.

Mr Cartter took up his abode here in 1858, coming from Sacramento City, Cal., where he deservedly occupied many positions of trust and honor, having therefore filled the duties of prosecuting attorney and legislator with fidelity. May he rest in peace.

Funeral this afternoon at 10½ o'clock, from the Presbyterian Church.

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No 1 1½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

☞ **Coughs.**—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible] Cold, Cough, or Irritation of the Throat [illegible] Public SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them [illegible] advertisement.

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of DR L J CZAPKAY [illegible] which places [illegible] results of many [illegible] France [illegible] Dr Czapkay [illegible] Sacramento [illegible] building [illegible] Montgomery [illegible] San Francisco [illegible]. We ask particular attention [illegible] sworn certificates [illegible]. Address L J CZAPKAY, M D, San Francisco, Cal.

1m-2tawly

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Front street, Portland, Oregon
Oct 15 1861

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon and Washington Territory that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J B MILLER
C F KUEHN

Portland Jan 17, 186

To Merchants and Shippers.

PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are informed that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

One of us will be at all times at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan 1 1862
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.

BUCHTELL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

Eyes Right!

COOKE'S CAVALRY TACTICS [illegible] Manual, McClellan's Cavalry [illegible] U S Army [illegible]
At CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, Moore's Melodies, Tom [illegible] at
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

New Store! New Goods!

J. HAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS AND SHOES,

SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,

AND FINDINGS,

Front street, near Alder,

At [illegible] Store

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC [illegible]

LADIES', MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,

Balmorals, (an entirely new article.)

Slippers, Buskins, &c.

MEN'S AND BOYS'

Calf, kip, ingrain & rubber Boots,

Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

BENKERT'S Philadelphia City made Sewed DRESS **BOOTS** [illegible]

Parties fitting out for the Mines

will do well to call and examine our stock of

NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.

☞ Our stock of SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS comprises [illegible] carefully prepared [illegible]

☞ **Please give us a call.**

J HAAS & CO

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS!

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches,* containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS." REV. E. H. CHAPIN

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS." REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA." REV. A. C. EGGLESTON

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH." REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis

BROWN'S TROCHES "EFFECTUAL in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College

BROWN'S TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.
REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco.
feb6daw3mis

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch

aug 2d — JACOB COHEN

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND

JEWELRY

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! — **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G COLLIER ROBBINS.
lec4 wl

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale

AND

Retail

DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock

OF

DRUGS,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS,

OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

I can offer

Superior Faciltıes

to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal patronage for the past five years I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who intrust their Orders with me that

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland Dec 10 1861 — dasrf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction and easily kept in order; should make a TIGHT LOCK STITCH alike on both sides of the material and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton thread or silk directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine and from thick to thin with rapidity and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads and with uniformity, and should have a *straight* needle, curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer, should stitch, fell, run and gather, and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel feed, no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order, neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to soil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general [illegible] of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers
422 Battery street, San Francisco

HURGREN & SHINDLER
Corner of First and Salmon streets
Agents at Portland
Ja 6daw

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

WARREN'S DRAUGHTSMAN, Yachts, [illegible] Win[illegible] at
CHARLES BARRETT'S
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

And Fron[illegible]
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct 9, 1861 dtf

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

Immense Sale of Breadstuffs.

The prosperity of the whole country, not of farmers alone, but of all classes, is just now so directly connected with the flour and grain markets, that their condition is a matter of the highest interest to all. Money is the strong arm of the Government. Without this it would be impossible to provide munitions of war, and to pay, clothe, and feed the immense armies now needed to re-establish our country on its former basis. Money the Government has in abundance. Instead of sending abroad from forty to sixty millions dollars of specie, as in previous years, we are not only keeping what we have, but receiving immense sums from other countries in return for the *surplus* breadstuffs, which Providence has given to us just at the time when all Europe is deficient. The Banks of this and other cities are so surfeited with solid coin, that they, from time to time, loan to the Government fifty millions in a lump, and more readily than five millions could usually be furnished.

The condition of our own and foreign grain markets was discussed pretty fully last month. Suffice it to say here that our latest reports from Europe fully confirm all that we have previously stated. France has been wide-awake to the crisis, and the most pressing immediate wants of that country have been provided for, but the demand will continue large up to the next year's harvest at least. In England there was almost a panic at the latest advices. The *Mark Lane Express*, of the 28th of November, says: "The season is no ordinary one, and requires more than ordinary promptness and activity to steer the (breadstuff) trade through the breakers that are ahead. Stimulated by Government, the French merchants act instanter with a certainty of success, both because they have official support, *and because the large requirements of the two countries are patent to every one. It is doubtful whether the whole range of foreign markets will furnish wheat enough to supply the deficiency.*" We have confirmatory reports from other sources, both in England and on the Continent. *England and France will not be easily led into a war with us for cotton, when a war would shut out our breadstuffs.*

The market review prepared for this month's *American Agriculturist*, gives, in a very condensed form, some exceedingly interesting tables, showing at a glance the trade in breadstuffs, both in the New York markets, and in several important interior towns. We hardly need repeat them here. It will be seen that during the past twenty-seven business days the sales in this market alone, mainly for export, have reached the enormous figures of 795,000 barrels of Flour; 8,992,000 bushels of Wheat; and 4,521,000 bushels of Corn. The flour and wheat sales equalled 12,596,000 *bushels of wheat, or an average of nearly half a million bushels every day for a month past.* The known sales of flour, wheat, and corn, for only 27 days past, foot up **17,494,000 bushels---seventeen and a half millions!** or an average of 648,000 bushels daily. And nearly all of this has gone abroad. The exports from this city alone, from January 1st to November 13th, have been 22,364,403 bushels of wheat; **2,484,079** barrels of flour (equivalent to 12,420,395 bushels of wheat); and 10,407,300 bushels of corn. Total **45,192,098** bushels. The amount will be swelled to considerably over 60,000,000 bushels before the close of the year. Philadelphia has also exported this year an equivalent of 3,793,173 bushels of wheat and corn, viz: flour, 329,512 barrels; wheat, 1,443,568 bushels; corn, 708,045 bushels.

Old Pamphlets.—Not long ago the librarian of Harvard College saw a man stuffing some bags with old pamphlets and papers in a Boston auction room, when, to his surprise and delight, he espied among them a pamphlet for which he had been looking for eleven years in order to complete a volume of a valuable periodical. The purchaser of the old wares relinquished it willingly, and the librarian bore it away in triumph. The same librarian says that he has known a journey to be made from New York to Cambridge in a storm, just to consult an old funeral sermon, the only copy in the country. It was wanted in a law case, in which a half million dollars was involved.

Medicinal Property of Corn "Silk."—The *Botanische Zeitung*, (Botanical Journal,) of Germany, says: "According to Landerer, in Greece the silk or pistils of Indian corn are claimed to have peculiar healing power, especially for gravel or other urinary diseases. A strong decoction or tea is made of the silk steeped in water, which is given to the patients, and hundreds who have used it, acknowledge its excellent effects."

The Army of the Union.—The report of the Secretary of War shows that the Army of the Union, organized to put down rebellion, amounts to the enormous number of volunteers for the war, 540,639; regulars, 20,334; whole number in the service of the Government, 660,971. Of this number, 568,383 are infantry; 59,398 are cavalry; 23,688 are artillery; 8,395 are sharpshooters, and 107 are classed as engineers.

☞ The same iron ore furnishes the sword, the plowshare, the pruning hook, the engraving tool, the spring of a watch, the chisel, the chain, the anchor, the compass, the cannon ball, the sewing machine and the gridiron.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. REICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation [illegible] the increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS [illegible] AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. [illegible] Kidneys [illegible] drink. [illegible]

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston [illegible] largest and most extensive assortment, which we will sell at as low prices as any in the market. [illegible] will be promptly and faithfully filled. [illegible]

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
[illegible] Sansome st., and 114 and 116 Market st., San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan 4, 1862-d&w 3m

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	Gents.	Ladies.
WRITING	$5 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

octl-tf C. A. SEARS.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT AND HOTEL, Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river,** or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
Nov 19, 1861. 3m

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE.............................J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

(Successors to D. C. Ingles.)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

☞ Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

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EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY.

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farms, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Ships, &c., &c.

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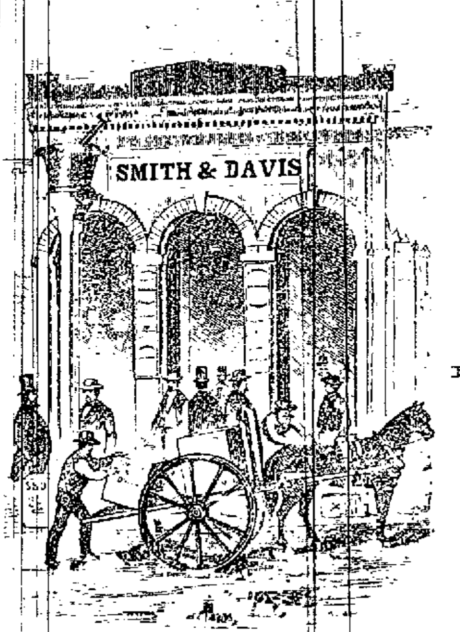

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Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY, Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance, and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands, who in the last stages of the above-mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted, who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system, drawing its thousands through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, [illegible] dreaded [illegible] With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

The afflicted are cautioned [illegible] and females treated [illegible] fifteen years of practice and [illegible] thousands of the most remarkable cures. [illegible] in any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, [illegible] by letter.

All letters [illegible] strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co., San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

[illegible]

... perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon [illegible] of life. I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance; but alas! after a few weeks and in several instances months of their treatment, I found, to my mortification, that instead of relief my symptoms became more alarming in their torture; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my ideas collected; the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed,
[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

Marysville, June 3d, [illegible]

Dr. L. J. Czapkay, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute with my consultation, as I thought, to be entirely cured; never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you can judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from the symptoms and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the entire change of those symptoms, which you said were principally the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having fully got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, as I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspapers. I leave myself gratefully yours, THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

Certificate.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon thorough medical treatment, and the disease [illegible] attempting it, soon became such, I was threatened to be [illegible] to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet despised [illegible] and soon learned to look upon those who would [illegible] or shelter me from danger as [illegible] [illegible] prolong the existence of my [illegible] While in this state, and having previous to my affliction tasted the [illegible] I was induced to call [illegible] and by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances [illegible] to reward him for his services; [illegible] he at once undertook my case, and [illegible] I was once more restored to perfect health. [illegible] for the boon which I enjoy [illegible] of my thankfulness, I consider [illegible] to make the case public, [illegible] advice may find a [illegible] confidence can be placed.

MEYER YABLONSKY.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this [illegible] of August, A. D. 185[illegible]

[illegible] GRANT, Notary Public.

[illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute, [illegible] Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor [illegible] consultation [illegible] from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, OR LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] the laws of [illegible] and study [illegible] headache [illegible] affections of [illegible] in the [illegible] and surgery [illegible] diseases in general [illegible] at success. [illegible] free.

L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.